```
(For sources, see bottom of this document.)
```

- Jan 10: Thomas Benet/Dusgate executed at Exeter (Guy 164; Ack 298)
- Jan 15-Mar 28; Apr 10-May 14: Third Legislative Session
- Fisher and Durham not called; Fisher comes anyway, but gets sick and must return home. Tunstall doesn't attend. Pole leaves London in Jan, having refused See of York after discussing the divorce with Henry (*LP*\_5:737). Cromwell now in charge of Henry's policy and continues actively recruiting government propagandists; his espionage system is introduced (Merr 99).
- Feb, early: Norfolk asks Warham to grant divorce unilaterally (CSPS 4.2:899 [LP 5:805])
- Feb 14: Warham holds secret discussion with Upper House of Convocation (Kelly1963 244); Chapuys first becomes aware of Commons' **Supplication Against the Ordinaries** (**LP 5:805**)
- Feb 24: Warham publishes formal opposition to all Parliament enactments against the Church (*Consilia* 746 [*English* translation] [*LP* 5:818]; *CSPS* 4.2:907 [*LP* 5:832]; Kelly 102)
- Spring: Confutations I-III published (CW 8: 1419)
- March 11: Warham presses Latimer (Henry's favorite) on heresy charges (LP 5:860; Kelly 103)
- March 15: Open clash in Parliament over divorce tactics between Henry and Warham *CSPV* <u>4:754</u>; Kelly 103)
- March 18: Commons' **Supplication Against the Ordinaries** presented to King; he shows little interest and simply asks Warham to respond (<u>Hall 784-85</u>; Lm 138-145; Sc 297-98)
- March 19: House of Lords narrowly passes Conditional Restraint of Annates Act [Gee 178-86] (23 H8 c.20) only after several visits from Henry. Bishops unanimously opposed (CSPS 4.2:922 [LP 5:879]; Lm135-137; Guy 185-6; Ack 316)
- March 26: Henry pressures Commons to pass same Act by "first recorded division of the House" (*CSPS* 4.2:926 [*LP* 5:898]; Lm 137-138; Sc 301; Ack 316).
- March 28-April 10: Parliament adjourns for Easter (<u>Hall 786</u>). Henry's attitude seems to have changed by events begun in this time by Peto & Gardiner (Guy 192-195; Ack 317-18)
- Mar 31, Easter: Friar Wm Peto publicly condemns King Henry in H's presence (*CSPS* 4.2:934 [*LP* 5:941]; *CSPS* 4.2:948; Guy 192, 199)
- Apr 7: Royal chaplain heckled while refuting Peto (CSPS 4.2:934 [LP 5:941])
- Apr 10, 12: Parliament & Convocation reassembled; TM tells Throckmorton that his opposition to the **Submission of the Clergy** "shall deserve great reward of God and thanks for the king's grace at length and much worship to yourself" (Guy 161,198-9 & Appendix 2 [SP 1/125, fo. 250]; Ack 319)
- Apr 16: 2 MPs bring up divorce & national security in Parliament and Henry protests (*LP* 5:989; Hall 788-89)
- Apr 27: Henry receives Convocation's **Answer of the Ordinaries** in response to Commons' **Supplication Against the Ordinaries** (*Consilia* <u>750-752</u>; Kelly 111-12; Lm147; Sc 298; Ack 319)
- April 30: King, unexpectedly enraged, finds bishops' **Answer** "very slender"; he also rebukes Parliament for speaking of divorce (**Hall 788**; Lm 148)
- April 30: James Bainham burned in London (husband of Simon Fish's widow) (**W 17**; Ack 298-99; CW 8 1251, 1645)
- May: Warham is absent from Convocation (Lm 149)
- May 10: Henry sends articles of **Submission** to Convocation (Kelly 112-3; <u>Consilia 749 [English translation]</u>). Warham adjourns Convoc. for three days; delegation sent to Fisher (Lm 149-50)
- May 11: Henry says the clergy are "but half our subjects, yea, and scarce our subjects" (Hall 788; Sc 299; Ack 319); Audley confronts Parliament with king's will (Lm 151)
- May 13: More opposes Henry openly in Parliament, probably over Cromwell bill for **Submission**
- (*CSPS* <u>4.2:951</u> [*LP* <u>5:1013</u>]; Guy 199-200; Ack 319; Guy2008 213-14) and also over H's proposal to relax heresy laws (*CSPS* <u>4.2:951</u>); Gardiner switches to TM's camp (*LP* 5:1013, 1019; *Consilia* 752; G146,194)
- May 14: Parliament abruptly prorogued, preventing aid to Convocation (Hall 789; Lm 157-58)
- May 15: Henry prorogues Convocation, demanding an immediate answer; Norfolk, Oxford,

Sandys, and Boleyns appear to ensure compliance (Kelly 115; Lm 151-52; Marshall 197-98); a "legally suspect" (Kelly 116, 119; Marshall 198) a "rump Convocation" approves the <u>"almost worthless"</u> (Sc2021, 210) **Submission of the Clergy** (*Consilia* 749 [English translation]; Kelly 117; Moves 395ff

May 16: More resigns as Lord Chancellor (<u>Hall 789</u>), telling Henry that he is "not equal to the work" (*LP* <u>5:1046</u>; Ack 305, 320); at home, More light-heartedly breaks the news of his resignation (R 52-3)

May 20: Thomas Audley knighted and becomes Lord Keeper of the Seal, replacing More (*LP* 5:1075; Lm 161). More publicly praised (source??)

May 22, Chapuys in letter to Charles V reports that "The Chancellor has resigned... Every one is concerned, for there never was a better man in the office." (*LP* <u>5:1046</u>)

Summer: TM has epitaph for his tomb engraved and installed, sending the text to Erasmus to publish (EW 370-73); Warham threatened with Premunire for the "defiance" of May 15 (Sc 2021, 211) & prepares Thomas-Beckett-style defense (SP 170, fol. 245-58 — edited by Scarisbrick, 2021); Anglo-French alliance renewed; Cranmer marries Margarete in Nuremburg (MacCul 69, 72)

July: Frith returns to England to spur on Protestant movement (M 428)

July: English hoot and hiss at Anne Boleyn (CSPS 4.2:980)

August 23: Warham dies (*LP* 5:1247n1; Ack 323; Sc 309n, 329)

Sept: Anne Boleyn made marquis of Pembroke (*LP* 5:1370)

Sept '32-Feb '33: Cromwell works on bill to end appeals to Rome (SP 2/N, fols. 78-90; Lm 163-4,)

October: Frith is arrested (*LP* 5: 1458; Ack 324; M 428) and Cromwell visits him; (*LP* 5: 1467)

Nov: Cranmer ordered home from Austria (SP 7:390-1; Lm 162; MacCul 75-7); Anne Boleyn accompanies Henry VIII to visit King Francis I (Hall 793-94)

Nov: Cranmer ordered home from Austria (SP 7:390-91; Lm 162; MacCul 75-77)

Dec: Anne Boleyn pregnant (MacCul 637-38); More's "Letter to Frith" published (CW 7, clxviii)

End of 1532: St. German's Division (CW 7: xxxiii; Ack 325)

## Sources

Ack - Ackroyd, Peter. Thomas More (London: Chatto & Windus, 1998)

Concilia - *Concilia Magnae Britanniae et Hiberniae*, vol. 3: 1350–1545, ed. David Wilkins (London: R. Gosling, 1737)

CSPS - Calendar of State Papers, Spain, references are to item numbers not page numbers

CSPV - Calendar of State Papers, Venice, references are to item numbers not page numbers

CW - Complete Works of St. Thomas More (Yale UP, 1963-97). Followed by volume and page number

EW - The Essential Works of Thomas More (Yale UP, 2020)

Gee - Gee, H. and W. J. Hardy, eds. *Documents Illustrative of English Church History: Compiled from Original Sources.* (London: MacMillan & Co, Ltd, 1896)

Guy, John. The Public Career of Sir Thomas More (Yale UP, 1980)

Guy2008 - Guy, John. A Daughter's Love: Thomas and Margaret More (London: Fourth Estate, 2008)

Hall, Edward. The Triumphant Reigne of Kyng Henry VIII. Ed. Charles Whibley. 2 v. London, 1904

Kelly, Michael. "The Submission of the Clergy," *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, Fifth Series, 15 (1965): 97-119

Kelly1963. "Canterbury Jurisdiction and Influence during the Episcopate of William Warham," unpublished dissertation, Cambridge University, 1963

Lm - Lehmberg, Stanford. The Reformation Parliament (Cambridge UP, 1970)

LP - Letter and Papers of Henry VIII, references are to item numbers not page numbers

Mar - Marius, Richard. Thomas More: A Biography (NY: Vintage Books, 1985)

MacCul - MacCulloch, Diarmaid. Thomas Cranmer: A Life. Revised edition (Yale UP, 2016)

Marshall, Peter. Heretics and Believers: A History of the English Reformation (Yale UP, 2017)

Merr - Merriman, Roger B. Life and Letters of Thomas Cromwell (Oxford: Clarendon P, 1902)

Moyes, James. "Warham, An English Primate on the Eve of the Reformation," *Dublin Review* 114 (Apr 1894): 390-419

R - Roper, William. Roper's Life of More, ed. Elsie Hitchcock (Oxford UP: London, 1935)

Sc - Scarisbrick, J. J. Henry VIII. (London: Evre & Spottiswoode, 1968)

Sc2021 "Archbishop Warham and his 1532 Defense," Moreana no. 216, Dec. 2021: 206-39