

Biographers:

William Roper (1496–1578)

Critical Editions

D295. Hitchcock, Elsie Vaughan, ed. *The Lyfe of Sir Thomas Moore, Knighte*. By William Roper. Early English Text Society 197. London: Humphrey Milford, Oxford UP, 1935. Rpt. 1958?, 1998. Online at [Geritz F273; Sullivan 2:111. The standard edition, based on thirteen early manuscripts. Cited as "Hitchcock."]

Manuscripts

- D296. British Library, MS Harleian 6254. [Hitchcock xi. Basis for Hitchcock edition.]
- D297. British Library, MS Harleian 6362. [Hitchcock xi–xii.]
- D298. British Library, MS Harleian 6166. [Hitchcock xii–xiii.]
- D299. British Library, MS Additional 11388. [Hitchcock xiii.]
- D300. British Library, MS Additional 4242. [Hitchcock xiv. Imperfect MS, end of MS fols. 39–43 contained in MS Additional 4474. leaf between fol. 38 and 39 missing.]
- D301. British Library, MS Additional 4474. [Hitchcock xiv. Contains end of MS Additional 4242. See above.]
- D302. British Library, MS Sloane 1705. [Hitchcock xiv–xv.]
- D303. Manuscript in the possession (in 1935) of Rt. Hon. John Burns, [MS J] [Hitchcock xv–xvi. Used for Hearne's 1716 edition.]
- D304. Manuscript in the possession (in 1935) of Rt. Hon. John Burns, [MS B] [Hitchcock xvi. Second Burns manuscript.]
- D305. Cambridge University Library, MS Mm. IV. 21. [Hitchcock xvi–xvii.]
- D306. London, Victoria and Albert Museum, MS Dyce 46. [Hitchcock xvii–xviii.]
- D307. Oxford Bodleian Library, MS Bodley 966. [Hitchcock xviii.]
- D308. Oxford Bodleian Library, MS Willis 58. [Hitchcock xviii–xix.]
- D309. Brussels, Bollandist Library MS 544. [Hitchcock xix–xx.]

*Eight Additional MSS from **Beal** I/2: 348 and **CW** 1: cxviii–cxix.*

- D310. Oxford Bodleian Library, MS Corpus Christi College 318.
- D311. Cambridge University Library, MS Additional 7958.
- D312. University of London, Sterling Library, MS S L. V 21.
- D313. Yale University, Beinecke Library, MS Osborn b 10.
- D314. Yale University, Beinecke Library, MS Osborn a 25.
- D315. Yale University, Beinecke Library, MS 363.
- D316. Manchester, John Rylands Library, MS 875.
- D317. National Library of Scotland, Adv. MS 33. 7. 16.

MSS Copies and Adaptations

- D318. Oxford Bodleian MS Rawlinson D 787. [Hitchcock xxvi. Transcription by John Lewis of MS used for his edition.]
- D319. British Library MS Harleian 7030. [Hitchcock p.2. Copy by Thomas Baker of Cambridge University Library MS Mm. IV. 21.]
- D320. Eton MS 167. [Hitchcock p.2. Dialogue in third person.]
- D321. MS in possession (in 1935) of Mr. W. Fagg, London. [Hitchcock p.2. Dialogue in third person.]

Early Editions

- D322. Roper, William. *The Mirroure of vertue in worldly greatnes or The Life of Syr Thomas More Knight, sometime Lo. Chancellour of England*. At Paris [i.e. Saint-Omer: Printed at the English College Press], M.DC.XXVI [1626] **Facsimile Rpt.** *The Lyf of Syr Thomas More*. 1626. English Recusant Literature 1558–1640, Vol. 4. Menston: Scholar P, 1970. TCP transcription **available online** at <http://tei.it.ox.ac.uk/tcp/Texts-HTML/free/A11/A11051.html> [STC 21316; ESTC S116166; Gibson 117 + Smith 1981:44–45; ARCR II:688; Hitchcock xxv–xxvi; Geritz F275.]
- D323. Hearne, Thomas, ed, *Guilielmi Roperi vita D. Thomae Mori equitis aurati, lingua anglicana contexta. Accedunt, Mori Epistola de scholasticis quibusdam Trojanos sese appellantis; Academiae Oxoniensis Epistolae et Orationes aliquammultae; Anonymi Chronicon Godstovianum; et Fenestrarum depictarum Ecclesiae Parochialis de Fairford in agro Glocestriensi Explicatio. E codicibus vetustis descripsit ediditque Tho. Hearnius, A.M. Oxoniensis, Qui et Notas subiecit*. [Oxford] : Veneunt apud editorem. A.D., MDCCXVI. [1716] 1–58. [ESTC T133604; Gibson 118 + Smith 1981:46 + 1988:139; Hitchcock xxvi; Sullivan 2:96. According to Hitchcock, based on Burns MS J. Includes Epistle to Oxford (59–67).]

D324. Lewis, John, ed. *The life and death of Sir Thomas Moore, Knt. Lord High-Chancellor Of England, In the Reign of K. Henry the Viiiith. Written by William Roper, Esq; Prothonotary of the King's-Bench. To which are added from Sir Thomas's English works some letters of his, &c. referred to in the account of his life.* London: printed for Thomas Page and William Mount, on Tower-Hill; William Innys, at the West-End of St. Pauls; John Osborn and Thomas Longman, in Pater-Noster-Row, 1728. [ESTC N20566; Not in Gibson; See Smith 1981:45; Hitchcock xxvi. Based on a manuscript leant to Lewis, who transcribed it in Bodleian MS Rawlinson D 787.]

D325. Lewis, John, ed. *The life and death of Sir Thomas Moore, . . . Written by William Roper, . . . To which are added from Sir Thomas's English works some letters . . .* London: Printed for Thomas Page and William Mount, on Tower-Hill; John Osborn and Thomas Longman in Pater-Noster-Row, 1729. [ESTC T133606; Gibson 119 + Smith 1981:45; Hitchcock xxvi. Title page same as 1728 except for date.]

D326. Lewis, John, ed. *The life and death of Sir Thomas Moore Kt., Lord High-Chancellor Of England, Written by William Roper, Esq; Prothonotary of the King's-Bench. To which is added, some original letters referred to in the account of his life.* London: Printed for C. Davis in Pater-Noster-Row, MDCCLXXXI [1731]. **Available online** at <http://books.google.com/books?id=Qx86AAAAcAAJ&pg=PP25> [ESTC T133605; Gibson 120 + Smith 1981:45. A Reissue of 1728/29.]

D327. Lewis, John, and Thomas Bailey, eds. *The lives and deaths, of Sir Thomas More, kent. lord high chancellor of England. And of John Fisher, bishop of Rochester: who were both beheaded in the reign of H. VIII. Comprising the highest and hidden transactions of church and state, in the reign of K. Henry the Eighth; with divers moral, historical, and political animadversions upon Cardinal Wolsey, Sir Thomas More, and Martin Luther; with a full relation of Queen Catharine's divorce, and the will of Henry the VIIIth. The authors, Thomas [William] Roper, Esq; prothonotary of the King's Bench, and Thomas Bailey, D.D. To which are added, some original letters, refer'd to in the work.* Dublin: Printed for P. Lord, bookseller, in Cook-Street. And Rich. Fitzsimons, bookseller, in High-Street, MDCCLXV. [1765] [ESTC T173527. Includes Bailey's *Life of Fisher*. Shared Sixth edition (of Bailey) with T119035. See **Fisher: The First Life.**]

D328. Lewis, John, and Thomas Bailey, eds. *The lives and deaths, of Sir Thomas More, . . . and of John Fisher, Bishop of Rochester: who were both beheaded in the reign of H. VIII. . . . The authors, Thomas Roper, . . . and Thomas Bailey, D.D. To which are added, some original letters, . . .* Dublin: printed for P. Lord, R. Fitzsimons, and D. Kyly, 1765. [ESTC T119035. Includes Bailey's *Life of Fisher*. Shared Sixth edition (of Bailey) with T173527.]

D329. Singer, Samuel Weller, ed. *The Life of Sir Thomas More by his Son in Law William Roper. With notes and an appendix of Letters.* Chiswick: from the press of C. Whittingham for R. Triphook, 1817, Rev. 1822. **Available online** at <http://books.google.com/books?id=8CEJAAAAQAAJ&pg=PP1> [Worldcat OCLC 614329799, etc.; Hitchcock xxvi–xxvii.]

D330. Lewis, John and Thomas Bailey, eds. *The Lives and Deaths of the illustrious Sir Thomas More . . . by Thomas [or rather, William Roper] and of . . . John Fisher, Bishop of Rochester, by T. Bailey [or rather, R. Hall] . . . With a full relation of Queen Catharine's divorce and the will of Henry VIII. . . . The seventh*

edition. Dublin: C. M. Warren, 1835. [Worldcat OCLC 504747668 and 15325189. See ESTC T173527 and T119035 (both 1765) for shared sixth editions. The seventh [Eighth] edition of Bailey.]

D331. Lumby, J. R., ed. *The Life of Sir Thomas More*. By William Roper. *More's Utopia*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP (Pitt Press Series), 1879. v–lvi. Rpt. 1880, 1883, 1884, 1885, 1886, 1888, 1890, 1891, 1894, 1897, 1902, 1908, 1913, 1922, 1935, 1940, 1952, 1956. 1879 **Available online** at <http://books.google.com/books?id=8ZEDAAAAQAAJ&pg=PP9> ; 1922 **available online** at http://www.archive.org/details/utopia_00moreuoft ; 1956 **available online** at <http://www.archive.org/details/utopiamore200moreuoft> [Rpt. of Hearne's 1716 edition.]

D332. Adams, Maurice, ed. "The Life of Sir Thomas More." *The "Utopia" and the History of Edward V. With Roper's Life*. The Scott Library. London: Simmons, 1882–3; etc.; London: W. Scott, 1890. 3–61. **Available online** at <http://www.archive.org/details/theutopiaandtheh00moreuoft>[Sullivan I:5.]

D333. *The Mirrour of Vertue in Worldly Greatnes or the Life of Sir Thomas More Knight*. By William Roper. The King's Library. The De La More Press Folios 1. London: Alexander Moring (The De La More Press), 1902, rpt. 1903. 5–102. **Available online** at <http://www.archive.org/details/mirrourvertuein00moregoog> [Also contains some of More's Prison Letters.]

D334. Walton, Joseph, Foreward. *Life of Sir Thomas More, Knt*. London: Burns and Oates; St. Louis: Herder, 1905. **Available online** at <http://www.archive.org/details/lifeofsirthomasm00ropeuoft>[Reprint of Singer's 1817 Edition.]

D335. Manning, Anne. *The Household of Sir Thomas More. With Roper's Life of More*. (1906–1938) see **Novels About More: Anne Manning**.

D336. Roper, William. *The mirrour of vertue in worldly greatnes, or, The life of Sir Thomas More, Knight*. The King's classics. London: Chatto & Windus, 1909.

D337. Eliot, C. W., ed. *The Life of Sir Thomas More*. By William Roper. *Machiavelli, More, Luther*. Vol. 36 of *The Harvard Classics*. 50 vols. New York: P. F. Collier & Son, 1910. 36: 89–134. [Modern spelling version.]

D338. Sampson, George, ed. "The Lyfe of Sir Thomas More Knighte." *The Utopia of Sir Thomas More. Ralph Robinson's translation, with Roper's life and some of his letters . . . to which is added the Latin text of Utopia, reprinted from the first edition*. Introduction and bibliography A. C. Guthkelch. Bohn's Popular Library. London: G. Bell and sons, 1910. 1914. 201–271. [Hitchcock xxvii–xxviii.]

D339. Clark, Barrett, H., ed. *Great short biographies of the world: a collection of short biographies, literary portraits, and memoirs, chosen from the literatures of the ancient and modern world*. New York : R. M. McBride, 1929. Rpt. New York, Tudor, 1937 Rpt. as Volume 1 in *Great short biographies of ancient times, the middle ages and the renaissance; a collection of short biographies, literary portraits and memoirs chosen*

from the literatures of the ancient world. New York: Boni, 1932, 1935. 447–84. [Sullivan 1:200; see Worldcat.]

D340. Hitchcock, Elsie Vaughan, ed. *The Lyfe of Sir Thomas Moore, Knighte*. [1935] See **Critical Editions**.

D341. Roper, William. *The Life of Sir Thomas Moore, Knighte written by William Roper, Esquire, which married Margaret, daughter of the sayed Thomas Moore*. Mount Vernon, NY: Golden Eagle P, 1937. [Openlibrary, Sullivan Checklist. Limited de luxe edition. Based on EETS.]

D342. Campbell, Mildred, ed. "Roper's Life of More." *The Utopia of Sir Thomas More*. Toronto and New York: D. Van Nostrand, 1947. 207–80. [Modern spelling version.]

D343. Cline, James Mason, ed. *The Lyfe of Sir Thomas Moore, Knighte, written by William Roper, Esquire, Whiche Married Margaret, Daughter of Sayed Thomas Moore*. New York: The Swallow Press and William Morrow and Co., 1950. [Geritz F274; Sullivan 1:204.]

Review(s):

D343.1. Leicester Bradner, *Renaissance News* 3 (1950): 44–45 [Sullivan 1:118–19].

D344. Sylvester, Richard S., and D. P. Harding, eds. "The Life of Sir Thomas More." *Two Tudor Lives. The Life and Death of Cardinal Wolsey, by George Cavendish and The Life of Sir Thomas More, by William Roper*. New Haven: Yale UP, 1962. 195–254. [Geritz F328. Modernized spelling editions of Roper's and Cavendish's *Lives*.]

D345. Reynolds, E. E., ed. "Life by William Roper." *Lives of Saint Thomas More*. By William Roper and Nicholas Harpsfield. London: Dent (Everyman's Library), 1963. 1–50. **Available online** at <http://www.archive.org/details/livesofsaintthom000169mbp> [Sum.: G.M. *Moreana* 1, no. 1 (September 1963): 90–91; Geritz F268. A modernized spelling version based on the EETS edition.]

D346. Creeth, Edmund, ed. "The Lyfe of Sir Thomas Moore, knighte." By William Roper. *Tudor Prose, 1513–1570*. Garden City, NY: Anchor Books (Doubleday), 1969. 81–136, 474–84. [Old spelling edition, based on Hitchcock.]

D347. Rowse, A. L., ed. *A Man of Singular Virtue: Being a Life of Sir Thomas More by his son-in-law William Roper, and a selection of More's Letters*. London: Folio Society, 1980. 27–96. [With 57 Illustrations.]

Review(s):

D347.1. Germain Marc'hadour, *Moreana* 19, no. 74 (June 1982): 107–108.

D348. Roper, William. *The Life of Sir Thomas More*. Springfield, IL: Templegate, 1980, 2003.

Review(s):

D348.1. Renate Sander-Regier, *Moreana* 24, no. 93 (February 1987): 99–101.

D349. Halsell, Paul, ed. "William Roper: The Life of Sir Thomas More." (Internet Modern History Sourcebook, Aug. 1998). <http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/16croper-more.html> (Internet Modern History Sourcebook, Aug. 1998). [Modern Spelling rpt. of 1910 Harvard Classics Edition.]

D350. Bear, R., ed. "The mirrour of vertue in worldly greatnes; or the life of Syr T. More." By William Roper. (Renaissance Editions, Jan. 2002). <http://www.luminarium.org/renaissance-editions/roper1.html> and in PDF format at <https://scholarsbank.uoregon.edu/xmlui/handle/1794/835> [Old spelling transcription from Paris, 1626, edition (STC 21316).]

D351. Cline, James Mason, ed. *The life of St. Thomas More*. Long Prairie, MN: Newmann Press, 2002. [Worldcat OCLC . ?Rpt. of 1950 edition.]

D352. Roper, William. *Life of Sir Thomas More*. Classics of Catholic Tradition. San Francisco: Loom Booksellers & Ignatius Press, 2002. 192p. [Worldcat OCLC . Reprint of 1909 Chatto & Windus edition. Includes "Letters of Sir Thomas More to and from Margaret Roper."]

D353. Wegemer, Gerard B., and Stephen W. Smith, ed. "*The Life of Sir Thomas More* c.1566 By William Roper." (© Center for Thomas More Studies [Dallas], 2003). 62p. <http://www.thomasmorestudies.org/docs/Roper.pdf> [A Study Outline is found on pp.60–62. A revised version of this edition was published in *A Thomas More Source Book* (2004).]

D354. Thornton, John F., and Susan B. Varenne, eds. "The Life of Sir Thomas More (1557) by William Roper." *Saint Thomas More: Selected Writings*. Intro. Joseph W. Koterski, S.J. New York: Vintage Books, 2003. 179–243.

D355. Wegemer, Gerard B., and Stephen W. Smith, eds. "Roper's *Life of Sir Thomas More, Knight*, c.1556," and "Appendix. Roper's *Life*: A Study Outline." *A Thomas More Source Book*. Washington, DC: Catholic U of America P, 2004. 16–65, 372–74.

Print on Demand, Ebook and Etext editions of Roper's Life of unknown or uncertain provenance have been omitted from this bibliography.

Selections

D356. Allen, P. S., and H. M. Allen, eds. "From the *Life of Sir Thomas More* by William Roper, His Son-in-Law." *Sir Thomas More: Selections from His English Works and from the Lives by Erasmus and Roper*. Oxford: Clarendon P, 1924. 10–34.

D357. Johnson, Edgar. "William Roper: Sainly chancellor: the life of Sir Thomas More." *A treasury of biography*. New York: Howell, Soskin, c1941. 504p. [Worldcat OCLC . 24 biographies.]

D358. Trapp, J. B., ed. "William Roper: *The Life of Sir Thomas More*." *The Middle Ages through the Eighteenth Century*. Vol. 1 of *The Oxford Anthology of English Literature*. Ed. J. Hollander and F. Kermodé. 2 vols. London: Oxford UP, 1973. 575–78.

D359. Gabrieli, Vittorio, ed. *Thomas More: Fancies Sports and Merry Tales*. Biblioteca Italiana di testi inglesi 22. Bari: Adriatica Editrice, 1974. 215–21, 224–25. [Three extracts.]

D360. "The Death of St. Thomas More." *Prayers of St. Thomas More with A Treatise on the Holy Eucharist*. London: Catholic Truth Society, 1979. 1–5. [Geritz C016.]

D361. King, John N., ed, "William Roper: From *The Life of Sir Thomas More* (1556, pub. 1626)." *Voices of the English Reformation: A Sourcebook*. Philadelphia, Pa. : University of Pennsylvania Press, c2004. 260–67.

D362. Miola, Robert S., ed. "Lives and Deaths: Thomas More (c.1477–1535)." *Early Modern Catholicism: An Anthology of Primary Sources*. Oxford: OUP, 2007. 121–130. [Selections from Roper's Life.]

D363. "Appendix 1. Document 20: Roper's Account." *Thomas More's Trial by Jury: A Procedural and Legal Review with a Collection of Documents*. See **More's Imprisonment and Trial**.

Translations

D364. Leclercq, H., trans. "Le Martyre de Thomas More. Extrait du récit de son gendre Roper." *Les Martyrs: Recueil de pièces authentiques sur les martyrs depuis les origines du christianisme jusqu'au XX^e siècle. Vol. VII: La Réforme*. Traduites et publiées par H. Leclercq. 15 Vols. Paris: Oudin, 1907. 7:85–111. [Sullivan 2:216–217. Partial translation of Roper's Life starting with the affair of the Nun of Kent.]

D365. Leyris, Pierre, trans. "*La vie de Thomas More par William Roper*." *Thomas More: Écrits de Prison. Précédés de la vie de Thomas More par William Roper*. Paris: Éditions du Seuil, 1953, rpt. 1981. 15–78.

Review(s):

D365.1. Renate Sander-Regier, *Moreana* 24, no. 93 (February 1987): 99–101.

D366. Bertagnoni, Marialisa, and Loredana da Schio, trans. *William Roper: Vita di Sir Thomas More*. Brescia: Morcelliana, 1963.

Review(s):

D366.1. Germain Marc'hadour, *Moreana* 1, no. 4 (November 1964): 113–14.

D367. Cinquino, Joseph, trans. *William Roper: Vita di Tommaso Moro*. Naples: M. d'Auria, 1968, rpt. 1980.

Review(s):

D367.1. Germain Marc'hadour, *Moreana* 7, no. 25 (February 1970): 101–102.

D368. Buhr-Ohlmeyer, Hildegard, trans. *William Roper: Das Leben des Thomas Morus. The Lyfe of Sir Thomas Moore, Knighte*. [Im Anhang u.a.: *Brief des Erasmus (über Morus) an Ulrich von Hutten von 23.7.1519*.] Intro. Albert Ohlmeyer. Heidelberg: Lambert Schneider, 1986. [German translation

from Hitchcock's edition, also includes translation of Erasmus' letter to Ulrich von Hutten (see review).]

Review(s):

D368.1. Renate Sander-Regier, *Moreana* 24, no. 93 (February 1987): 99–101.

D368.2. Uwe Baumann, *Moreana* 24, no. 94 (June 1987): 53–54.

Studies

D369. Pollard, A. F. "Sir Thomas More and Sir Thomas Elyot." *TLS* 17 July 1930: 592. [Letter. See H. W. Donner, "The Emperor and Sir Thomas Elyot."]

D370. Schütt, Marie. "Roper und Harpsfield." *Die englische Biographik de Tudor-Zeit*. Hamburg: Friederichsen, de Gruyter & Co., 1930. 58–70.

D371. Stauffer, Donald A. *English Biography Before 1700*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard UP, 1930. Rpt. New York: Russell & Russell, 1964. 129–33.

D372. Donner, H. W. "The Emperor and Sir Thomas Elyot." *Review of English Studies* ns 2 (1951): 55–59. [Geritz F068; Wentworth 108; Sullivan 1:286. On a parallel between Roper's *Life of More* and Elyot's *On the Knowledge which maketh a Wise Man*.]

D373. Sylvester, Richard S., and D. P. Harding, eds. "Introduction." *Two Tudor Lives. The Life and Death of Cardinal Wolsey*, by George Cavendish and *The Life of Sir Thomas More*, by William Roper. New Haven: Yale UP, 1962. vii–21. [Wentworth 124.]

D374. Reynolds, E. E. "Tille valle, Tylle valle." *Moreana* 1, no. 3 (June 1964): 102. [A brief note.]

D375. Maguire, John. "William Roper's *Life of More*: The Working Methods of a Tudor Biographer." *Moreana* 6, no. 23 (August 1969): 59–65. [Geritz F149; Wentworth 119. On Roper's Use of More's last letters (Rogers 197–216).]

D376. Sylvester, Richard S. "Roper's *Life of More*." *Moreana* 9, no. 36 (December 1972): 47–59. Rpt. with revisions in *Essential Articles for the Study of Thomas More*. Ed. Richard S. Sylvester and Germain Marc'hadour. Hamden, CT: Archon, 1977. 189–97, 614–15. [Geritz F326; Wentworth 127.]

D377. Marc'hadour, Germain. "'The Field is Won': A Footnote to More's Paean from William Dunbar." *Moreana* 8, no. 30 (May 1971): 41–42.

D378. Wooden, Warren W. "Structural Patterning in William Roper's *Life of More*." *Moreana* 16, no. 64 (March 1980): 100–06. [Geritz F349; Wentworth 131.]

D379. Allen, DeWitt Clinton. "Patterned Lives: Social Roles and the Self in Early English Biography." Diss. U of California-Los Angeles, 1984. [Geritz F001.]

D380. Anderson, Judith H. "Roper: Deliberated Design and Designer." *Biographical Truth: The Representation of Historical Persons in Tudor-Stuart Writing*. New Haven: Yale UP, 1984. 40–51, 210–2.

Review(s):

D380.1. Germain Marc'hadour, *Moreana* 29, no. 109 (March 1992): 97–99.

D380.2. Daniel Woolf, *Queen's Quarterly* 94 (1987): 147–51.

D381. Crewe, Jonathan V. "The *Encomium Moriae* of William Roper." *English Literary History* 55 (1988): 287–307. Rpt. as "Remembering Thomas More: The *Encomium Moriae* of William Roper." *Trials of Authorship: Anterior Forms and Poetic Reconstruction from Wyatt to Shakespeare*. Berkeley: U of California P, 1990. 79–100. [Geritz F045; Wentworth 106. Crude Psychohistorical debunking: suggests incestuous relationships between More and Margaret Roper.]

D382. Person, James E., Jr., ed. *Literature Criticism from 1400 to 1800*. Detroit: Gale Research Inc., 1989. Vol. 10: 457–88. [Part of a multi-volume series. Excerpts from secondary criticism on Roper. See also **Surveys of Criticism.**]

Review(s):

D382.1. Elizabeth McCutcheon, *Moreana* 27, no. 101/102 (May 1990): 209–11.

D383. Marius, Richard. "Reflections on Writing the Biography of a Saint." [1989] See **Modern Biographers.**

D384. Conrad, F. W. "Manipulating Reputations: Sir Thomas More, Sir Thomas Elyot, and the Conclusion of William Roper's *Lyfe of Sir Thomas Moore, Knighte*." *The Rhetorics of Life-Writing in Early Modern Europe: Forms of Biography from Cassandra Fidele to Louis XIV*. Eds. Thomas F. Mayer, and D. R. Woolf. Ann Arbor: U of Michigan P, 1995. 133–61. [Geritz F042.]

D385. Robson, Mark. "Writing Contexts in William Roper's *Life of Thomas More*." *Writing the lives of writers*. Eds. Warwick Gould, and Thomas F. Staley. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan; New York: St. Martin's, 1998. 79–89.